

Polska Federacja Hodowców Bydła i Producentów Mleka



"Ketosis service" in Poland 10 years of ketosis monitoring in dairy herds



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Providing the dairy farmer with information about the occurrence of ketosis in his herd

- based on the analyzes of milk samples
- collected during the test milking

ww.pfhb.pl





What's "ketosis service"?

Test milking

Analysis of milk samples Determination of BHM and acetone



Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR) MilcoScan FT+

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What's "ketosis service"?

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Selection of cows affected by ketosis (K!) up to 60 days in milk





What's "ketosis service"? Selection of cows affected by ketosis (K!)

(BHB in blood >1,4 mmol/l)

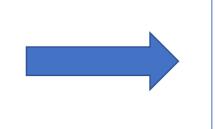
Content of BHB acid in milk

Content of acetone in milk

Fat : proteine ratio in milk







Estimated content in blood BHB > 1,4 mmol/lYES / NO

Sensitivity 0.70 Specificity 0.95



What's "ketosis service" ?

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Tag K! in the farmer's report

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What's "ketosis service"?

| WYNIKI UŻYTKOWOŚCI MLECZN | EJ KRÓW |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| KROWY - INDYWIDUALNI | EWYNIKI |
| Numer: metoda oceny: AT4 | data próby: 2023-03-04 poziom: Obora |

RW2-PRÓBA

ZETO SOFTWARE

Data:2023-03-06

| Lp. | Krowa | | | | Wyni | ki prób | nych ud | ojów | | | | W | ydajność | 5 | Rozród | | Dedatkawa informani |
|-------|---|-------|-------|----------------|------------|---------|----------------|--------------|-------|------|------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|------|----------------------|
| larmy | Rasa/Księga/Ojciec | Data | Mleko | %tł | %bi | %kaz | %lak 9 | 6sm | tł/bi | mocz | lks | | ktacyjna | | Wyc./Pokr./Cieln. | | Dodatkowe informacj |
| 3 | PL0053351 36004 | 03/07 | 20,2 | 4,07 | 3,13 | 2,49 | 4,87 | 12,70 | 1,30 | <100 | 17 | dd | 453 | 305 | Wyc. 2021-11-25 | (2) | okmw 528 dni |
| | | 04/04 | 16,8 | 5,39 | 3,36 | 2,66 | 4,39 | 13,82 | 1,60 | <100 | 3353 | kg ml | 8460 | | Pokr. 2022-06-26 | 2000 | Zas. 2023-02-21 |
| | CIĘTA 2 nrl 2 dpw 464 | 05/06 | 16,8 | 4,90 | 3,30 | 2,62 | 4,62 | 13,71 | 1,48 | <100 | 352 | kg tł | 412 | 10000 | PL005353207601 PAREO | | |
| | HO ks.W | 07/07 | 17,6 | 5,77 | 3,47 | 2,74 | 4,66 | 14,49 | 1,66 | 231 | 295 | % tł | 4,87 | 4,67 | | | |
| | FR2134471646 | 08/02 | 19,6 | 3,46 | 3,56 | 2,81 | 4,50 1 | 12,26 | 0,97 | <100 | 179 | kg bi | 298 | 212 | | | |
| | ICE | 09/03 | 12,8 | *5,67 | 3,82 | 3,02 | 4,43 | 14,93 | 1,48 | <100 | 294 | % bi | 3,53 | 3,37 | | | |
| | | 10/05 | 16,1 | 5,20 | 4,01 | 3,20 | 4,54 | 14,37 | 1,30 | 228 | 412 | | | | | | |
| | | 11/07 | 14,8 | 5,51 | 3,89 | 3,12 | 4,61 1 | 14,87 | 1,42 | 240 | 157▼ | | | | | | |
| | | 12/07 | 11,6 | 6,00 | 3,93 | 3,16 | 4,66 | 15,51 | 1,53 | 245 | 112 | | | | | | |
| | | 01/04 | 15,6 | 5,41 | 3,98 | 3,21 | 4,58 | - 100 C-CD-C | 1,36 | 117 | 182 | | | | | | |
| | | 02/03 | 16,0 | 5,32 | 4,08 | 3,29 | 4,70 | 15,14 | 1,30 | 184 | 1 | | | | | | |
| | | 03/04 | ZAS | (Colliger Dec) | 950005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | PL0053351 | 02/07 | | | | | | | .,00 | | 2002 | laa | 38 | | Wyc. 2023-01-25 | (3) | okmw 679 dni |
| | | 04/04 | 18,3 | 4,48 | 3,08 | 2,46 | 5,00 1 | 13,14 | 1,45 | 106 | 134 | kg ml | 1077 | | | | |
| | DARIA 2 nrl 3 dpw 38 | 05/06 | 15,6 | 4,54 | 3,18 | 2,57 | 5,11 1 | 13,74 | 1,43 | 102 | 99 | kg tł | 43 | | | | |
| | HO ks.W | 07/07 | 16,8 | 4,80 | 3,13 | 2,47 | 4,93 | 13,44 | 1,53 | 249 | 90 | % tł | 3,97 | | | | |
| | FR8550489302 | 08/02 | 16,5 | 4,50 | 3,19 | 2,54 | 4,91 | 13,19 | 1,41 | 128 | 86 | kg bi | 31 | | | | |
| | ISPER EBH | 09/03 | 16,4 | 5,69 | 3,23 | 2,58 | 4,94 | 14,75 | 1,76 | <100 | 73 | % bi | 2,90 | | | | |
| | | 10/05 | 20,2 | 4,44 | 3,60 | 2,87 | and the second | 13,55 | 1,23 | 201 | 2750 | | | | | | |
| | | 11/07 | 16,8 | 4,87 | 3,41 | 2,72 | 4,95 1 | 14,06 | 1,43 | 287 | 260 | | | | | | |
| | | 12/07 | ZAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 01/04 | ZAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 02/03 | 28,8 | 3,81 | 2,88 | 2,27 | 4,92 | 12,50 | K! | <100 | 134 | | | | | | |
| | | 03/04 | 27,6 | 4,25 | 2,93 | 2,32 | 4,79 1 | 2,83 | K! | <100 | 127 | | | | | | |
| | PL0053497 35361 | 03/07 | 21,0 | 4,46 | 2,66 | 2,10 | 4,90 | 12,64 | 1,68 | 103 | 25 | dd | 491 | 305 | Wyc. 2021-10-01 | (4) | okmw 624 dni |
| | Que de la companya de | 04/04 | 29,0 | 3,97 | 2,84 | 2,24 | 4,79 | 12,26 | 1,40 | <100 | 37 | kg ml | 11899 | | Pokr. 2022-11-27 | | Ubycie 2023-02-04 |
| | PALOMA nrl 4 dpw 491 | 05/06 | 22,0 | 4,26 | 2,89 | 2,29 | 4,83 | 12,78 | 1,47 | <100 | 47 | kg tł | 508 | | PL005353207601 PARE0 | | R/Selekcja hodowlana |
| | MS | 07/07 | 21,8 | 3,28 | 2,80 | 2,17 | 4,72 | 11,52 | 1,17 | 181 | 46 | % tł | 4,27 | 4,12 | | | |
| | FR6950236179 | 08/02 | 24,5 | 3,84 | 2,78 | 2,05 | 4,68 | 12,00 | 1,38 | 178 | 188 | kg bi | 366 | 230 | | | |
| | URSULE | 09/03 | 22,8 | 4,53 | 3,23 | *2,52 | 4,50 | 13,14 | 1,40 | <100 | 1904 | % bi | 3,07 | 2,82 | | | |
| | | 10/05 | 23,1 | 4,11 | 3,65 | 2,90 | 4,53 | 12,98 | 1,13 | 133 | 329 | | | | | | |
| | | 11/07 | 17,6 | 4,98 | 3,88 | 3,09 | 4,61 1 | 14,31 | 1,28 | 258 | 385 | | | | | | |
| | | 12/07 | 15,2 | 5,01 | 4,07 | 3,25 | 4,47 1 | 14,46 | 1,23 | 142 | 763 | | | | | | |
| | | 01/04 | 20,4 | 5,16 | 3,87 | 3,11 | 4,65 | 14,54 | 1,33 | 148 | 412 | | | | | | |
| | | 02/03 | 19,2 | 4,53 | 3,85 | 3,10 | 4,73 | 14,07 | 1,18 | 133 | 197▼ | | | | | | |
| | | 03/04 | UB. | | 20200-0020 | | | | | | | | | | | | |



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| 8. K! | PL0053351 3601 1 DARIA 2 nrl 3 dpw 38 |
|----------|--|
| | HO ks.W |
| | FR8550489302 |
| | ISPER EBH |
| | |





What's "ketosis service" ?

Test milking

Analysis of milk samples Determination of BHM and acetone

Selection of cows affected by ketosis (K!)

up to 60 days in milk

Herd threat assessment

Determination of EPK for the sampled group of cows



Tag K! in the farmer's report

RACJA BYDŁA 'ÓW MLEKA

What's "ketosis service"? Herd treat assessment

Number of K! cows

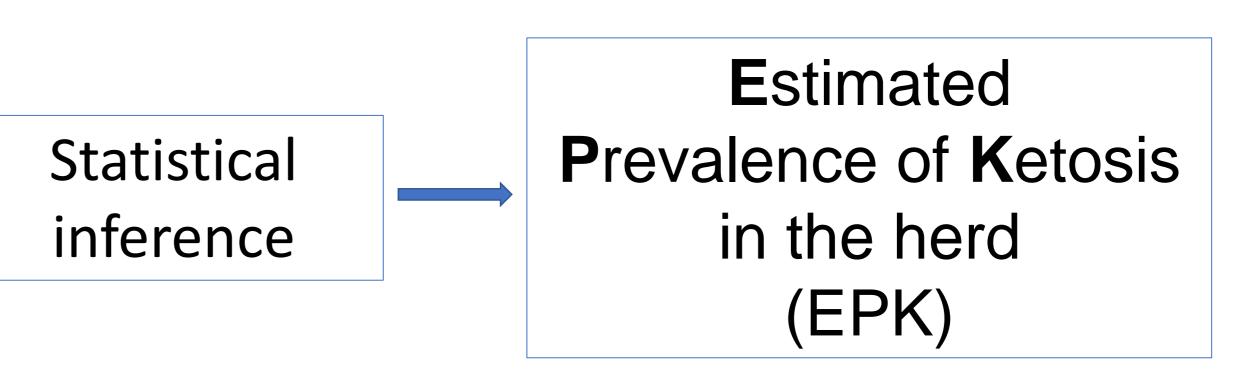
No of evaluated cows

Sensitivity of the method

Specificity of the method







with probability > 0.90 $EPK > 10\% \rightarrow herd at risk of ketosis$ $EPK > 20\% \rightarrow herd at high risk of ketosis$

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Tag K!

in the farmer's report

Message

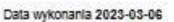
in the farmer's report

Values presented in another report RACJA BYDŁA 'ÓW MLEKA

What's "ketosis service"?

ZETO SOFTWARE

RW-1 STADO





Numer 09-41871 metoda oceny AT4 data próby 2023-03-04 poziom Obora Str.1

| Produkcja mleka i brakowa | nie krów | Stany zwierząt | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------|
| Wyszozególnienie | 2023 | -03-04 | ost e | m-oy | Rodzaj | Razem | Hodowi. |
| Krowy ogółem [n] | 42 | 0 | 41 | 0 | Krowy | 42 | 38 |
| Krowy dojone (n) | 34 | -4 | 35 | 0 | Jełówki do 6 m-cy | 9 | 5 |
| [96] | 81 | -10 | 85 | -1 | Jałówki 7-12 m-cy | 8 | 6 |
| Prod. mieka ogółem (kg/dzień) | 743 | -76 | 732 | +11 | Jałówki 13-24 m-cy | 16 | 16 |
| Poziom prod. stada (kg/krowę/rok) | 6457 | -656 | 6517 | +36 | Jałówki 25-36 m-cy | 4 | 4 |
| Brakowanie krów [n] (% na m-c) | 3 | (7.4) | 11 | (5.3) | Jałówki pow. 36 m-cy | 1 3 | |

| lyniki ost | tatnie | go pról | onego d | loju | | | _ | 2 | _ | | | - 17 | Krowy | ZLKB | powyże | 9 200 j | tys./n |
|------------|--------|---------|---------|------|------|------|------|---------------|------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|--------|
| Dnl po. | Kr | owy | Mieko | 2 | 1 | Ruca | toz | z Blałko Stor | Stos | Stoc Moozni | Mooznik | 201 - | 401 - | 1.5 | Razem | | |
| wyolel. | п | 94 | kg | | 96 | | kg | 96 | kg | 11/bi | (mg/l) | | 400 | | 1000 | п | 96 |
| 1-30 | 4 | 12 | 22.7 | | 4.60 | | 1.04 | 3.32 | 0.75 | 1.39 | 184 | | | | 1 | 1. | 25 |
| 31-60 | 4 | 12 | 26.4 | 3 | 4.08 | - 2 | 1.08 | 2.86 | 0.75 | 1.43 | 128 | - 8 | - 6 | 1 | | 1 | 25 |
| 61-100 | 4 | 12 | 26.9 | | 4.42 | | 1.19 | 2.91 | 0.78 | 1.52 | 137 | | | | | 0 | C |
| 101-200 | 11 | 32 | 21.3 | | 4.90 | | 1.04 | 3.15 | 0.67 | 1.56 | 149 | ۲ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 27 |
| pow. 200 | 11 | 32 | 18.6 | | 5.04 | ٠ | 0.94 | 3.28 🔻 | 0.61 | 1.54 | 135 | | 1 | 18 | 10 | 3 | 27 |
| Razem | 34 | 100 | 21.9 | 3 | 4.72 | | 1.03 | 3.13 | 0.68 | 1.51 | 145 | | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 24 |

Wyniki ostatnich 12 próhnych dojów

| Wyszozególnienie | 08/07 | 04/04 | 06/08 | 07/07 | 08/02 | 09/03 | 10/06 | 11/07 | 12/07 | 01/04 | 02/03 | 03/04 | |
|---|------------------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Krowy dojone | 43 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 38 | 34 | |
| Dzień laktacji (średnia) | 211 | 205 | 226 | 229 | 227 | 243 | 250 | 221 | 224 | 187 | 198 | 153 | |
| Mieko (kg/dzień) | 19.2 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 23.0 | 21.5 | 21.9 | |
| Tłuszcz (%) | 4.32 | 4.32 | 4.28 | 4.45 | 4.22 | 4.49 | 4.28 | 4.51 | 4.63 | 4.33 | 4.28 | 4.72 | |
| Blako (%) | 3.14 | 3.05 | 3.11 | 3.11 | 3.19 | 3.22 | 3.48 | 3.30 | 3.30 | 3.23 | 3.24 | 3.13 | |
| Kazeina (%) | 2.50 | 2.42 | 2.47 | 2.41 | 2.49 | 2.52 | 2.74 | 2.60 | 2.62 | 2.56 | 2.58 | 2.47 | |
| LKS (tys./ml) | 248 | 225 | 322 | 386 | 289 | 528 | 617 | 357 | 601 | 366 | 216 | 273 | |
| Mocznik (mg/l) | 99 | 110 | 104 | 236 | 163 | 102 | 220 | 240 | 199 | 162 | 190 | 145 | ٧ |
| Szacowane straty mieka, łącznie w całyn | n stadzie (kg/dz | (ieit) | 1-01010 | | | | | | | | | | |
| - z powodu mastitis (wysoka LKB) | | | 15 | 20 | | 24 | 29 | 21 | 25 | 22 | | 1 | |
| z powodu wydłużonych laktacji | bd | 31 | 49 | 70 | 79 | 86 | 94 | 81 | 69 | 60 | 58 | | |

| | rupa krów | Liozba | Dni laktaoji | Mieko | Tiu | SZOZ | Blaiko | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------|------|------|----------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
| | rupa krow | krów | / Lat prod. | kg | 96 | kg | 96 | kg | | | | | |
| Wydajność roszna (krosząsa) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 81 | obe | 42 | | 6378 | 4.38 | 279 | 3.21 | 205 | | | | | |
| Wydajność w laktsoji standardowej (305 dni) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kn | 1 | 617626 | 299 | 8870 | 4.02 | 356 | 3.36 | 298 | | | | | |
| Województwo | | 48600 | 300 | 9112 | 3.97 | 362 | 3.34 | 304 | | | | | |
| Stado | | 2 | 305 | 6346 | 4.30 | 273 | 3.00 | 190 | | | | | |
| 10 | pierwiastki | 6 | 100 | 2464 | 4.00 | 99 | 2.98 | 73 | | | | | |
| drif | pierwiestki | | 305 | 6180 | 4.39 | 272 | 3.12 | 193 | | | | | |
| 305 d | lektecja 2 | | | | | | <u>i</u> | | | | | | |
| × | lak, 31 dal. | ્ય | 305 | 6511 | 4.20 | 274 | 2.80 | | | | | | |
| | · | | Wy | dajnošč žyo | lowa | | | | | | | | |
| Kn | aj | 269642 | 2.9 | 25628 | 4.07 | | | 870 | | | | | |
| W | ewództwo | 20876 | 3.0 | 26830 | 42 | 102 | 3.38 | 906 | | | | | |
| at | ado | 17 | 2.6 | 18169 | 4.12 | 748 | 3.22 | 585 | | | | | |

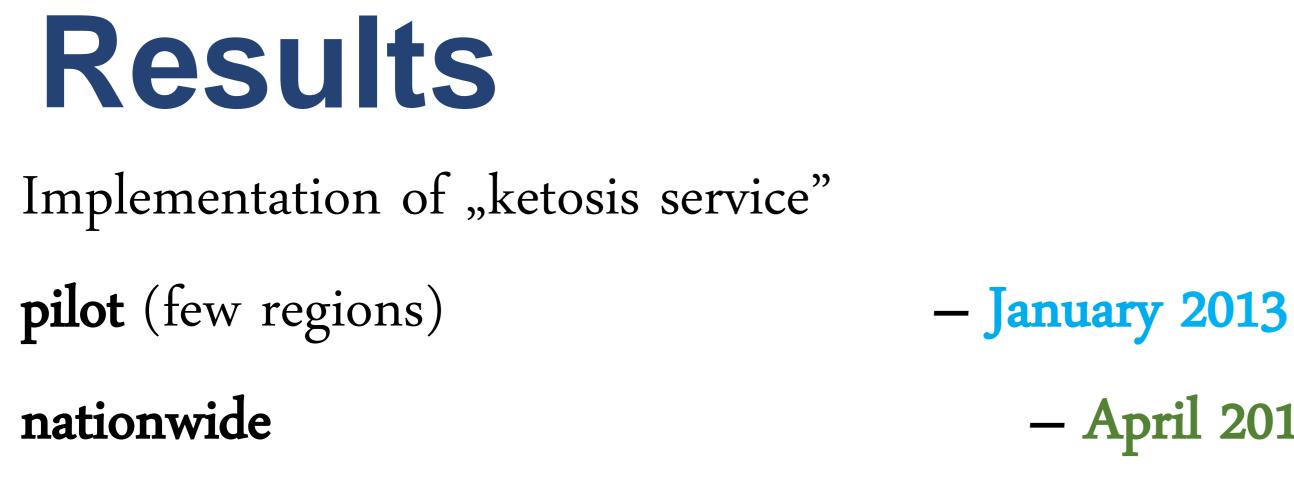
| 88-140 GNIE | MURZYNK | JACEK SE | GOSPODARSTI |
|-------------|---------|----------|-------------|
| WKOWO | (0 62A | ENSKE | WO ROLNE |

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| | • • | yuajiiosu |
|---|-----|-----------|
| 2 | 2.9 | 2562 |
| 6 | 3.0 | 2683 |
| | 2.6 | 1816 |

Stado zagrożone ketozą!





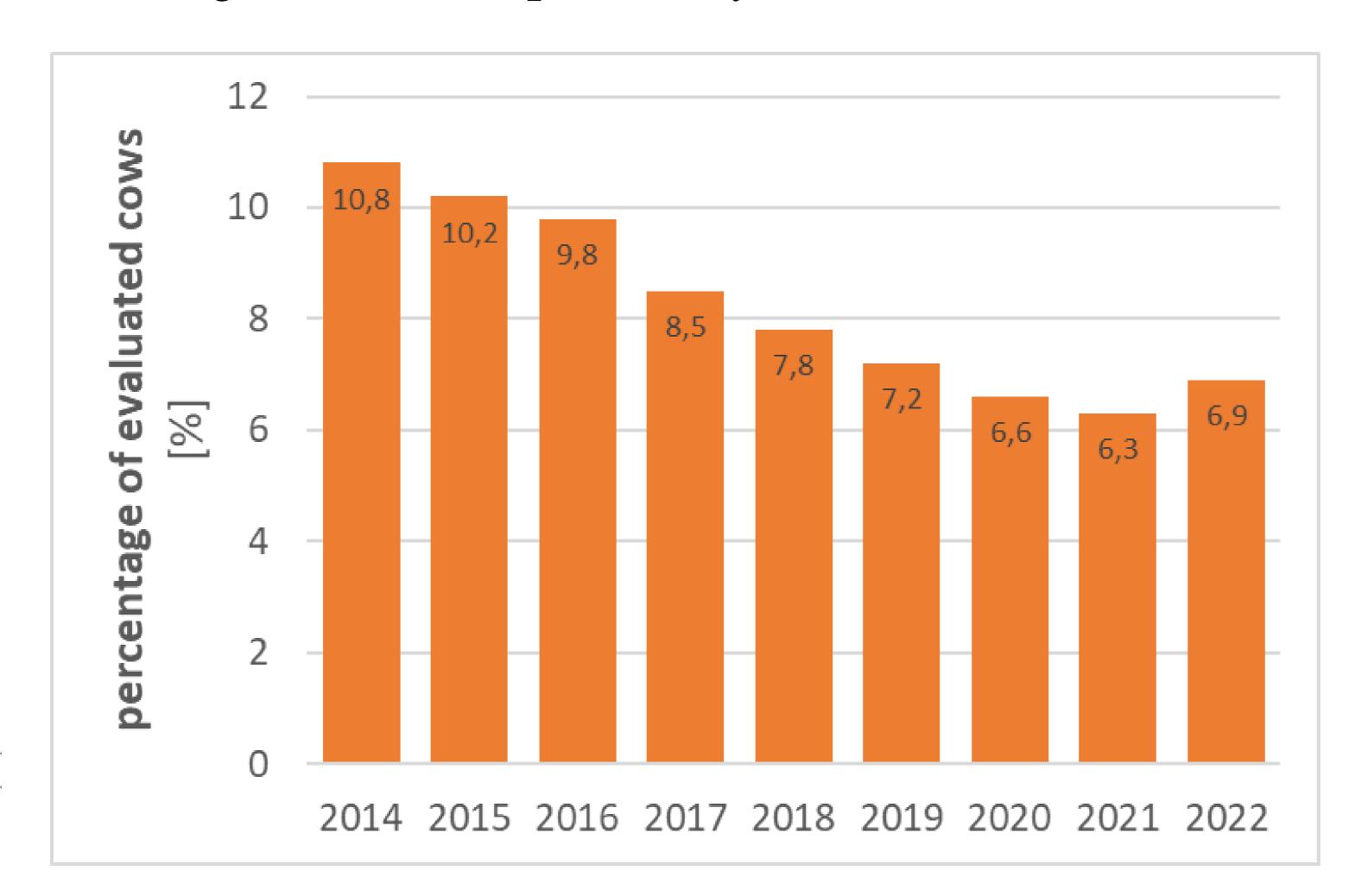
As in 2013 the service did not cover the entire population The results for the period 2014-2022 will be presented



– April 2013

Results

Percentage of K! cows up to 60 days in milk, 2014-2022



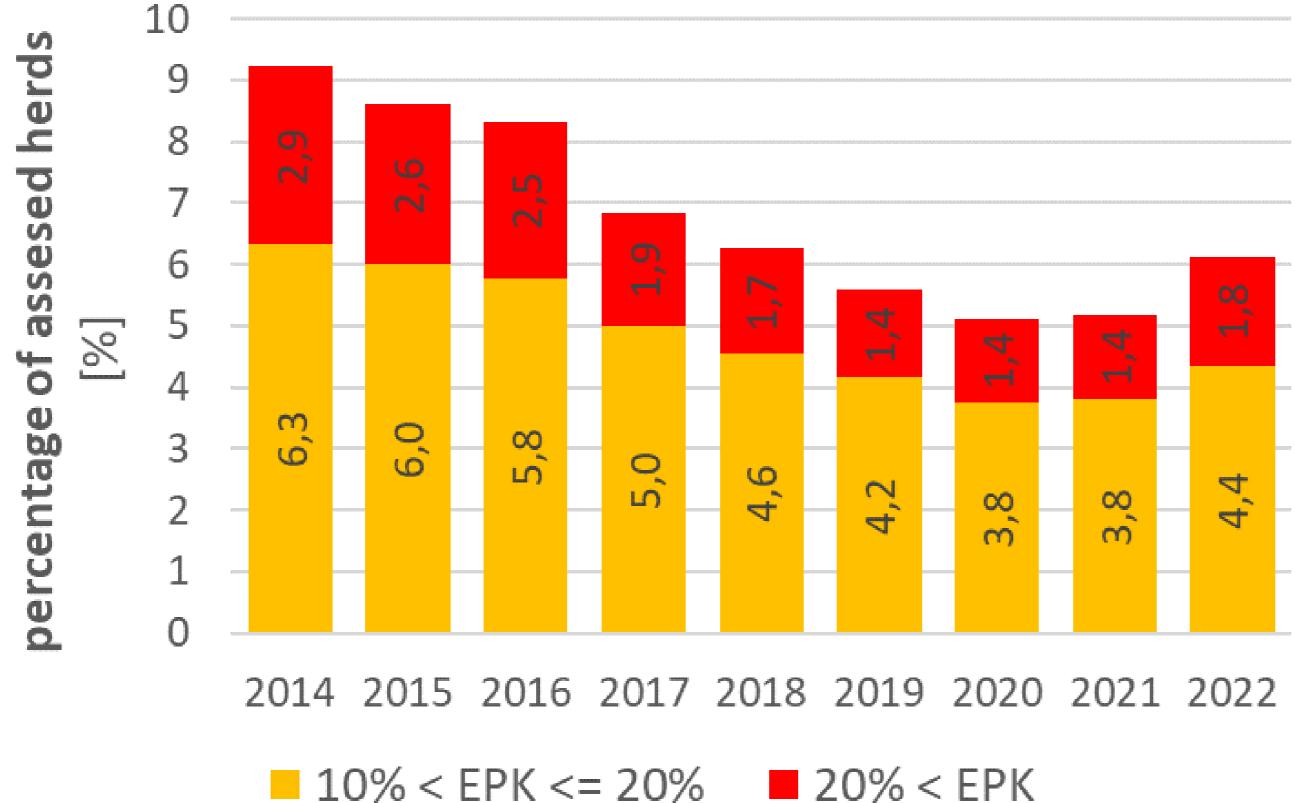


Yearly no of samples ~ 1.2 MM



Results

Percentage of ferds at risk* or at high risk** of ketosis in total numer of recorded herds, 2024-2022



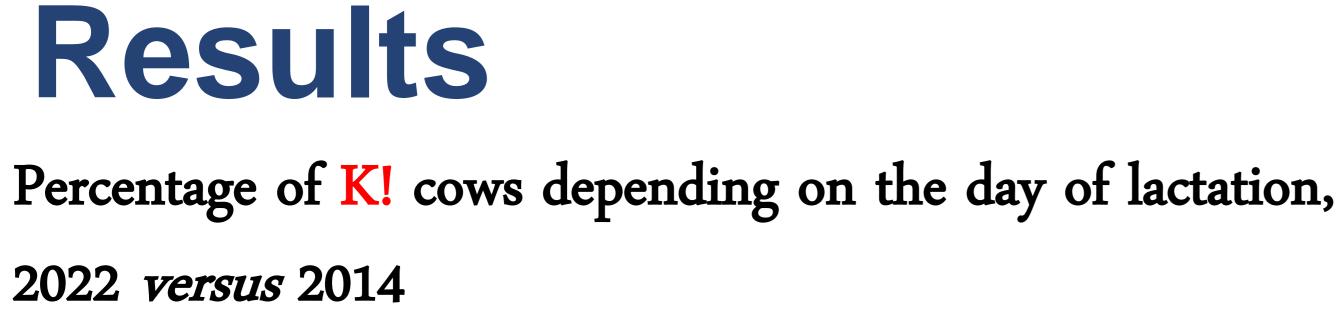


10% < Est. Prevalence of Ketosis $\leq 20\%$ **) 20% < Est. Prevalence of Ketosis

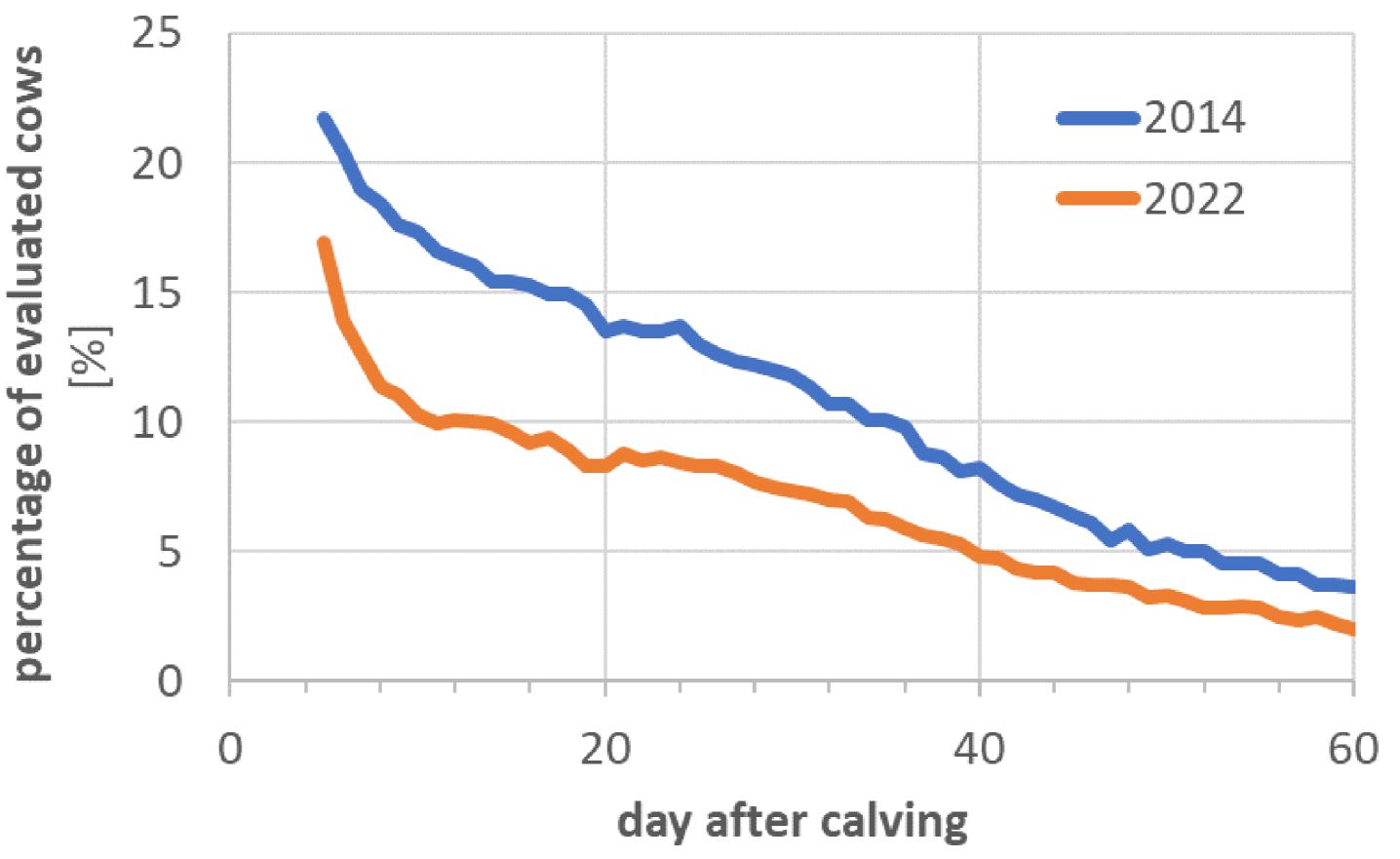
Monthly no of assesed herds ~ 16 000







Observations/day > 20 000





Conclusions The ketosis service did its job!

- to the reduction of the occurrence Of ketosis (by at least 1/3)
- It is a valuable source of information for nutritional advisors
- It provides data for scientific analysis, enabling the study of the causes and course of ketosis, and its impact on the performance, health and longevity of cows.



It drew the breeders' attention to the disorder and contributed

Thank you for your attention

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